

## Redetermination of 1,13-diphenyl-2,4,6,8,10,12-hexaoxatridecane at 161 K

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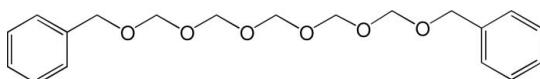
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study;  $T = 161\text{ K}$ ; mean  $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$ ;  $R$  factor = 0.031;  $wR$  factor = 0.082; data-to-parameter ratio = 15.0.

The title compound,  $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_6$ , crystallizes with two half-molecules per asymmetric unit; each molecule has a crystallographic twofold axis passing through the central  $\text{CH}_2$  group. The two molecules have different orientations of the terminal benzyl groups. The  $\text{C}-\text{O}$  bond lengths in the central section of each polyoxymethylene helix are almost constant. The average  $\text{C}-\text{O}$  bond length, corrected for librational motion, is  $1.421\text{ \AA}$ . The molecules are connected into layers by intermolecular  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$  and  $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\pi(\text{phenyl})$  interactions. The structure was previously reported by Noe, Miculka & Bats [(1994), *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed. Engl.* **33**, 1476–1478].

### Related literature

The crystal structure of the title compound, determined at room temperature, was previously reported by Noe *et al.* (1994). An isomorphous crystal structure has been reported by Bats *et al.* (2007) and the structure of a closely related molecule by Bats *et al.* (2001). For the libration correction, see Farrugia (1999).



### Experimental

#### Crystal data

|  |  |
|--|--|
| $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{24}\text{O}_6$ | $V = 1813.6(8)\text{ \AA}^3$             |
| $M_r = 348.38$                         | $Z = 4$                                  |
| Monoclinic, $C2$                       | $\text{Cu K}\alpha$ radiation            |
| $a = 40.733(9)\text{ \AA}$             | $\mu = 0.78\text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $b = 5.4310(10)\text{ \AA}$            | $T = 161(2)\text{ K}$                    |
| $\beta = 97.34(2)^\circ$               | $0.55 \times 0.50 \times 0.10\text{ mm}$ |

#### Data collection

|  |  |
|--|--|
| Enraf–Nonius CAD4 diffractometer   | 3429 independent reflections             |
| Absorption correction: numerical using eight faces ( <i>SHELXTL</i> ; Sheldrick, 1996) | 3311 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$   |
| $T_{\min} = 0.690$ , $T_{\max} = 0.933$  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$                 |
| 3681 measured reflections  | 3 standard reflections frequency: 92 min |
|  | intensity decay: <1%                     |

#### Refinement

|                                 |   |
|---------------------------------|---|
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$ | H-atom parameters constrained                             |
| $wR(F^2) = 0.082$               | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.13\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$              |
| $S = 1.10$                      | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.12\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$             |
| 3429 reflections                | Absolute structure: Flack (1983), with 1519 Friedel pairs |
| 228 parameters                  | Flack parameter: 0.23 (15)                                |
| 1 restraint                     |   |

**Table 1**  
Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ ,  $^\circ$ ).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$         | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C2—H2···O4                   | 0.95         | 2.44               | 3.333 (2)   | 158                  |
| C8—H8B···O6                  | 0.99         | 2.60               | 3.511 (2)   | 153                  |
| C10—H10···O5 <sup>i</sup>    | 0.99         | 2.58               | 3.477 (2)   | 150                  |
| C18—H18A···O2 <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.99         | 2.60               | 3.541 (2)   | 160                  |
| C19—H19A···O1 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.99         | 2.65               | 3.520 (2)   | 147                  |
| C19—H19B···O3 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.99         | 2.64               | 3.542 (2)   | 152                  |
| C3—H3···CgB                  | 0.95         | 2.92               | 3.715       | 143                  |
| C6—H6···CgB <sup>v</sup>     | 0.95         | 3.00               | 3.745       | 136                  |
| C13—H13···CgA <sup>iii</sup> | 0.95         | 3.07               | 3.704       | 126                  |
| C16—H16···CgA <sup>ii</sup>  | 0.95         | 3.19               | 3.913       | 134                  |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x + 1, y, -z + 1$ ; (ii)  $x, y, z + 1$ ; (iii)  $x, y - 1, z$ ; (iv)  $-x + 1, y - 1, -z + 1$ ; (v)  $x, y + 1, z - 1$ . CgA and CgB are the centroids of the phenyl rings of molecules A and B, respectively.

Data collection: *CAD-4 Software* (Enraf–Nonius, 1989); cell refinement: *CAD-4 Software*; data reduction: *MolEN* (Fair, 1990); program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXS97* (Sheldrick, 1997); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXL97* (Sheldrick, 1997); molecular graphics: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 1996); software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXL97*.

Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: SU2020).

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## **supplementary materials**

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## Redetermination of 1,13-diphenyl-2,4,6,8,10,12-hexaoxatridecane at 161 K

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### Comment

The crystal structure of (I) was previously determined at room temperature (Noe *et al.*, 1994). A small but significant alternation of the C—O bond lengths was reported, which was not understood at that time. To clarify this point a redetermination of (I) at low temperature has now been undertaken. Crystals of (I) undergo a reversible phase transition at approximately 140 K, accompanied by a splitting of the reflection profiles in the low temperature phase. The measurements of (I) were performed at 161 K, which is well above the phase transition temperature.

The structure of (I) is isomorphous with the crystal structure of 1,17-diphenyl-2,4,6,8,10,12,14,16-octaoxaheptadecane (Bats *et al.*, 2007). The compound has two crystallographically independent molecules (Fig. 1), each displaying crystallographic twofold symmetry with the axis passing through the central CH<sub>2</sub> group. The two independent molecules have different orientations of the terminal benzyl groups. The phenyl group of molecule A is synperiplanar with the C7—O1 bond. The phenyl group of molecule B is almost perpendicular to the C17—O4 bond.

In the roomtemperature determination of (I) we observed a systematic C—O bond length variation. This effect is not observed in the present low temperature structure determination. Reprocessing of the room temperature data of (I) showed this bond length variation to result from using an inappropriate weighting scheme in a polar space group.

The C—O bond lengths in the central section of each helix is almost constant. An average C—O bond length of 1.416 Å is observed in the regions C8—C8(1—*x,y,-z*) and C18—C18(1—*x,y,1-z*). The polyoxymethylene helices (without the benzyl groups) behave as rigid bodies with rather large librational motion along the helix axis [46 (3)<sup>o2</sup> for molecule A and 41 (3)<sup>o2</sup> for molecule B], but with almost no librational motion about axes perpendicular to the molecular axis. The average C—O bond length, corrected for librational motion, is 1.421 Å. Values of 1.420 Å and 1.419 Å have been observed in the structures of the related compounds 1,15-diphenyl-heptaoxapentadecane (Bats *et al.*, 2001) and 1,13-diphenyl-hexaoxaheptadecane (Bats *et al.*, 2007).

The C—O—C bond angles in (I) range between 113.74 (10)<sup>o</sup> and 114.45 (8)<sup>o</sup> and are almost constant with an average value of 114.20<sup>o</sup>. The O—C—O angles range between 112.23 (12)<sup>o</sup> and 113.14 (11)<sup>o</sup> with a average values of 112.58<sup>o</sup>. The C—O—C—O torsion angles vary between 60.80 (14)<sup>o</sup> and 68.74 (14)<sup>o</sup> with an average value of 65.74<sup>o</sup>. Almost constant torsion angles, corresponding to an undisturbed helix, are found in molecule A. The helix of molecule B is slightly bend, resulting in deviations of the C—O—C—O torsion angles by up to 4<sup>o</sup> from their average value.

The crystal packing of (I) is stabilized by a number of intermolecular C—H···O and C—H···π(phenyl) interactions. It is similar to the crystal packing of the isomorphous compound reported by Bats *et al.* (2007).

# supplementary materials

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## Experimental

Compound (I) was prepared as described by Noe *et al.* (1994). Thin plates were obtained by crystallization from chloroform-hexane (1:1) at low temperature.

## Refinement

The H atoms were located in a difference Fourier map and were refined as riding with  $C(sp^2)$ —H = 0.95 Å, C<sub>secondary</sub>—H = 0.99 Å and with  $U_{iso}(\text{H}) = 1.2U_{eq}(\text{C})$ . Friedel opposites were not merged. The absolute structure was determined from the anomalous scattering contribution of the O atoms, using 1519 Friedel pairs. The thermal motion analysis was performed with the *WinGX* program package (Farrugia, 1999).

## Figures

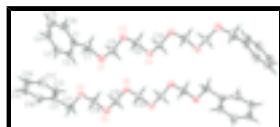


Fig. 1. The structures of the two independent molecules of (I), with the atom-numbering schemes. Displacement ellipsoids are drawn at the 50% probability level. Molecule A is at the top and molecule B at the bottom. Unlabelled atoms are related to labelled atoms by the symmetry operator  $(1 - x, y, -z)$  in molecule A and by  $(1 - x, y, 1 - z)$  in molecule B.

## 1,13-diphenyl-2,4,6,8,10,12-hexaoxatridecane

### Crystal data

|                                |   |
|--------------------------------|---|
| $C_{19}H_{24}O_6$              | $F_{000} = 744$                           |
| $M_r = 348.38$                 | $D_x = 1.276 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$           |
| Monoclinic, $C2$               | $\text{Cu } K\alpha$ radiation            |
| Hall symbol: C 2y              | $\lambda = 1.54180 \text{ \AA}$           |
| $a = 40.733 (9) \text{ \AA}$   | Cell parameters from 25 reflections       |
| $b = 5.4310 (10) \text{ \AA}$  | $\theta = 39\text{--}61^\circ$            |
| $c = 8.266 (3) \text{ \AA}$    | $\mu = 0.78 \text{ mm}^{-1}$              |
| $\beta = 97.34 (2)^\circ$      | $T = 161 (2) \text{ K}$                   |
| $V = 1813.6 (8) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Plate, colourless                         |
| $Z = 4$                        | $0.55 \times 0.50 \times 0.10 \text{ mm}$ |

### Data collection

|   |                                    |
|---|------------------------------------|
| Enraf–Nonius CAD4 diffractometer  | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.028$           |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube                                      | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 70.0^\circ$ |
| Monochromator: graphite   | $\theta_{\text{min}} = 2.2^\circ$  |
| $T = 161(2) \text{ K}$  | $h = -49 \rightarrow 48$           |
| $\omega$ scans  | $k = -6 \rightarrow 6$             |
| Absorption correction: numerical using eight faces (SHELXTL; Sheldrick, 1996) | $l = 0 \rightarrow 10$             |

$T_{\min} = 0.690$ ,  $T_{\max} = 0.933$   
 3681 measured reflections  
 3429 independent reflections  
 3311 reflections with  $I > 2\sigma(I)$

## Refinement

Refinement on  $F^2$  Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites  
 Least-squares matrix: full H-atom parameters constrained  
 $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.031$   $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.04P)^2 + 0.46P]$   
 $wR(F^2) = 0.082$  where  $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$   
 $\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.002$   
 $S = 1.10$   $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.13 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 3429 reflections  $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.12 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$   
 228 parameters Extinction correction: SHELXL97 (Sheldrick, 1997),  
 $F_c^* = kFc[1 + 0.001xFc^2\lambda^3/\sin(2\theta)]^{-1/4}$   
 1 restraint Extinction coefficient: 0.00125 (12)  
 Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct Absolute structure: Flack (1983), with 1519 Friedel methods pairs  
 Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map Flack parameter: 0.23 (15)

## Special details

**Geometry.** All e.s.d.'s (except the e.s.d. in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell e.s.d.'s are taken into account individually in the estimation of e.s.d.'s in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between e.s.d.'s in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell e.s.d.'s is used for estimating e.s.d.'s involving l.s. planes.

**Refinement.** Refinement of  $F^2$  against ALL reflections. The weighted  $R$ -factor  $wR$  and goodness of fit  $S$  are based on  $F^2$ , conventional  $R$ -factors  $R$  are based on  $F$ , with  $F$  set to zero for negative  $F^2$ . The threshold expression of  $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$  is used only for calculating  $R$ -factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement.  $R$ -factors based on  $F^2$  are statistically about twice as large as those based on  $F$ , and  $R$ -factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

## Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )

|    | $x$         | $y$          | $z$          | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|----|-------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1 | 0.41078 (2) | 0.51161 (19) | 0.28403 (11) | 0.0377 (2)                       |
| O2 | 0.43216 (2) | 0.4939 (2)   | 0.03376 (10) | 0.0345 (2)                       |
| O3 | 0.48919 (2) | 0.5043 (2)   | 0.12547 (10) | 0.0335 (2)                       |
| O4 | 0.39454 (2) | 0.04835 (18) | 0.62151 (10) | 0.0344 (2)                       |
| O5 | 0.45158 (2) | 0.01186 (19) | 0.70716 (10) | 0.0338 (2)                       |
| O6 | 0.47152 (2) | -0.0039 (2)  | 0.45254 (10) | 0.0346 (2)                       |
| C1 | 0.35059 (3) | 0.4797 (3)   | 0.20153 (15) | 0.0334 (3)                       |
| C2 | 0.34789 (3) | 0.2676 (3)   | 0.29233 (16) | 0.0328 (3)                       |
| H2 | 0.3660      | 0.2173       | 0.3689       | 0.039*                           |
| C3 | 0.31920 (3) | 0.1275 (3)   | 0.27349 (19) | 0.0439 (4)                       |
| H3 | 0.3179      | -0.0174      | 0.3367       | 0.053*                           |

## supplementary materials

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|      |             |             |              |            |
|------|-------------|-------------|--------------|------------|
| C4   | 0.29282 (4) | 0.1978 (4)  | 0.1640 (2)   | 0.0590 (5) |
| H4   | 0.2731      | 0.1024      | 0.1511       | 0.071*     |
| C5   | 0.29506 (4) | 0.4070 (4)  | 0.0732 (2)   | 0.0658 (6) |
| H5   | 0.2767      | 0.4564      | -0.0023      | 0.079*     |
| C6   | 0.32371 (4) | 0.5474 (4)  | 0.08976 (18) | 0.0513 (4) |
| H6   | 0.3250      | 0.6903      | 0.0245       | 0.062*     |
| C7   | 0.38097 (4) | 0.6406 (3)  | 0.2291 (2)   | 0.0441 (4) |
| H7A  | 0.3837      | 0.7256      | 0.1257       | 0.053*     |
| H7B  | 0.3774      | 0.7683      | 0.3105       | 0.053*     |
| C8   | 0.42210 (3) | 0.3591 (3)  | 0.16613 (16) | 0.0337 (3) |
| H8A  | 0.4042      | 0.2436      | 0.1239       | 0.040*     |
| H8B  | 0.4410      | 0.2604      | 0.2179       | 0.040*     |
| C9   | 0.46032 (3) | 0.6437 (3)  | 0.07662 (16) | 0.0347 (3) |
| H9A  | 0.4640      | 0.7473      | -0.0180      | 0.042*     |
| H9B  | 0.4562      | 0.7547      | 0.1668       | 0.042*     |
| C10  | 0.5000      | 0.3592 (4)  | 0.0000       | 0.0323 (4) |
| H10  | 0.5184      | 0.2519      | 0.0475       | 0.039*     |
| C11  | 0.34710 (3) | -0.1303 (3) | 0.71490 (17) | 0.0360 (3) |
| C12  | 0.33846 (4) | -0.3416 (3) | 0.62612 (18) | 0.0411 (3) |
| H12  | 0.3553      | -0.4490     | 0.5981       | 0.049*     |
| C13  | 0.30536 (4) | -0.3979 (3) | 0.57764 (19) | 0.0445 (4) |
| H13  | 0.2996      | -0.5416     | 0.5148       | 0.053*     |
| C14  | 0.28097 (4) | -0.2455 (3) | 0.6206 (2)   | 0.0446 (4) |
| H14  | 0.2584      | -0.2843     | 0.5875       | 0.054*     |
| C15  | 0.28913 (4) | -0.0370 (3) | 0.71130 (19) | 0.0463 (4) |
| H15  | 0.2722      | 0.0662      | 0.7426       | 0.056*     |
| C16  | 0.32216 (4) | 0.0226 (3)  | 0.75710 (18) | 0.0409 (3) |
| H16  | 0.3278      | 0.1687      | 0.8176       | 0.049*     |
| C17  | 0.38279 (4) | -0.0641 (3) | 0.76078 (17) | 0.0443 (4) |
| H17A | 0.3851      | 0.0520      | 0.8539       | 0.053*     |
| H17B | 0.3959      | -0.2136     | 0.7934       | 0.053*     |
| C18  | 0.42479 (3) | 0.1719 (3)  | 0.65835 (16) | 0.0341 (3) |
| H18A | 0.4229      | 0.2918      | 0.7469       | 0.041*     |
| H18B | 0.4295      | 0.2653      | 0.5611       | 0.041*     |
| C19  | 0.46035 (3) | -0.1411 (3) | 0.58093 (17) | 0.0351 (3) |
| H19A | 0.4409      | -0.2407     | 0.5366       | 0.042*     |
| H19B | 0.4781      | -0.2557     | 0.6266       | 0.042*     |
| C20  | 0.5000      | 0.1404 (4)  | 0.5000       | 0.0335 (4) |
| H20  | 0.4959      | 0.2478      | 0.5921       | 0.040*     |

*Atomic displacement parameters ( $\text{\AA}^2$ )*

|    | $U^{11}$   | $U^{22}$   | $U^{33}$   | $U^{12}$    | $U^{13}$    | $U^{23}$    |
|----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|
| O1 | 0.0374 (5) | 0.0430 (5) | 0.0336 (5) | -0.0069 (5) | 0.0086 (4)  | -0.0066 (5) |
| O2 | 0.0294 (4) | 0.0461 (6) | 0.0278 (4) | 0.0032 (4)  | 0.0029 (3)  | -0.0015 (4) |
| O3 | 0.0292 (4) | 0.0439 (5) | 0.0270 (4) | -0.0025 (4) | 0.0019 (3)  | -0.0004 (4) |
| O4 | 0.0287 (4) | 0.0461 (6) | 0.0280 (4) | -0.0014 (4) | 0.0025 (3)  | 0.0040 (4)  |
| O5 | 0.0301 (4) | 0.0414 (5) | 0.0286 (4) | -0.0020 (4) | -0.0015 (3) | 0.0011 (4)  |

|     |             |             |             |             |             |              |
|-----|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| O6  | 0.0320 (5)  | 0.0424 (5)  | 0.0285 (4)  | 0.0012 (4)  | 0.0000 (3)  | -0.0009 (4)  |
| C1  | 0.0348 (6)  | 0.0359 (7)  | 0.0312 (6)  | 0.0089 (6)  | 0.0110 (5)  | -0.0002 (6)  |
| C2  | 0.0293 (6)  | 0.0344 (7)  | 0.0346 (7)  | 0.0019 (5)  | 0.0036 (5)  | -0.0003 (6)  |
| C3  | 0.0391 (7)  | 0.0485 (8)  | 0.0461 (8)  | -0.0071 (7) | 0.0131 (6)  | -0.0122 (7)  |
| C4  | 0.0305 (8)  | 0.0827 (14) | 0.0630 (11) | -0.0010 (8) | 0.0033 (7)  | -0.0340 (11) |
| C5  | 0.0425 (9)  | 0.1012 (17) | 0.0484 (10) | 0.0295 (10) | -0.0145 (7) | -0.0238 (10) |
| C6  | 0.0613 (10) | 0.0583 (10) | 0.0336 (7)  | 0.0280 (8)  | 0.0039 (7)  | 0.0018 (7)   |
| C7  | 0.0484 (8)  | 0.0314 (7)  | 0.0570 (9)  | 0.0029 (7)  | 0.0238 (7)  | 0.0013 (7)   |
| C8  | 0.0290 (6)  | 0.0370 (7)  | 0.0349 (7)  | 0.0005 (6)  | 0.0040 (5)  | -0.0006 (6)  |
| C9  | 0.0349 (7)  | 0.0350 (7)  | 0.0351 (7)  | 0.0010 (6)  | 0.0083 (5)  | 0.0014 (6)   |
| C10 | 0.0275 (8)  | 0.0358 (10) | 0.0330 (9)  | 0.000       | 0.0017 (7)  | 0.000        |
| C11 | 0.0363 (7)  | 0.0425 (7)  | 0.0304 (7)  | -0.0006 (6) | 0.0088 (5)  | 0.0070 (6)   |
| C12 | 0.0398 (7)  | 0.0411 (8)  | 0.0441 (8)  | 0.0051 (7)  | 0.0114 (6)  | -0.0011 (7)  |
| C13 | 0.0477 (8)  | 0.0374 (8)  | 0.0492 (8)  | -0.0047 (6) | 0.0095 (6)  | -0.0039 (7)  |
| C14 | 0.0359 (7)  | 0.0483 (8)  | 0.0511 (9)  | -0.0052 (7) | 0.0108 (6)  | 0.0035 (7)   |
| C15 | 0.0418 (8)  | 0.0453 (9)  | 0.0541 (9)  | 0.0085 (7)  | 0.0145 (7)  | -0.0002 (7)  |
| C16 | 0.0466 (8)  | 0.0345 (7)  | 0.0426 (7)  | -0.0004 (7) | 0.0092 (6)  | -0.0019 (6)  |
| C17 | 0.0417 (8)  | 0.0610 (10) | 0.0299 (7)  | -0.0068 (7) | 0.0029 (6)  | 0.0093 (7)   |
| C18 | 0.0328 (6)  | 0.0351 (7)  | 0.0343 (7)  | 0.0007 (6)  | 0.0041 (5)  | 0.0005 (6)   |
| C19 | 0.0310 (6)  | 0.0357 (7)  | 0.0377 (7)  | -0.0011 (5) | 0.0012 (5)  | -0.0002 (6)  |
| C20 | 0.0332 (9)  | 0.0321 (9)  | 0.0350 (9)  | 0.000       | 0.0033 (7)  | 0.000        |

*Geometric parameters (Å, °)*

|        |             |                      |             |
|--------|-------------|----------------------|-------------|
| O1—C8  | 1.4013 (16) | C8—H8B               | 0.9900      |
| O1—C7  | 1.4247 (18) | C9—H9A               | 0.9900      |
| O2—C9  | 1.4141 (16) | C9—H9B               | 0.9900      |
| O2—C8  | 1.4198 (16) | C10—O3 <sup>i</sup>  | 1.4165 (15) |
| O3—C9  | 1.4136 (16) | C10—H10              | 0.9900      |
| O3—C10 | 1.4167 (15) | C10—H10 <sup>j</sup> | 0.9900      |
| O4—C18 | 1.4018 (16) | C11—C12              | 1.383 (2)   |
| O4—C17 | 1.4380 (16) | C11—C16              | 1.391 (2)   |
| O5—C18 | 1.4130 (16) | C11—C17              | 1.498 (2)   |
| O5—C19 | 1.4149 (17) | C12—C13              | 1.391 (2)   |
| O6—C20 | 1.4135 (15) | C12—H12              | 0.9500      |
| O6—C19 | 1.4184 (17) | C13—C14              | 1.374 (2)   |
| C1—C2  | 1.387 (2)   | C13—H13              | 0.9500      |
| C1—C6  | 1.389 (2)   | C14—C15              | 1.375 (2)   |
| C1—C7  | 1.509 (2)   | C14—H14              | 0.9500      |
| C2—C3  | 1.3865 (19) | C15—C16              | 1.389 (2)   |
| C2—H2  | 0.9500      | C15—H15              | 0.9500      |
| C3—C4  | 1.367 (2)   | C16—H16              | 0.9500      |
| C3—H3  | 0.9500      | C17—H17A             | 0.9900      |
| C4—C5  | 1.371 (3)   | C17—H17B             | 0.9900      |
| C4—H4  | 0.9500      | C18—H18A             | 0.9900      |
| C5—C6  | 1.386 (3)   | C18—H18B             | 0.9900      |
| C5—H5  | 0.9500      | C19—H19A             | 0.9900      |
| C6—H6  | 0.9500      | C19—H19B             | 0.9900      |

## supplementary materials

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|                          |             |   |             |
|--------------------------|-------------|---|-------------|
| C7—H7A                   | 0.9900      | C20—O6 <sup>ii</sup>                    | 1.4135 (15) |
| C7—H7B                   | 0.9900      | C20—H20                                 | 0.9900      |
| C8—H8A                   | 0.9900      | C20—H20 <sup>ii</sup>                   | 0.9900      |
| C8—O1—C7                 | 114.31 (10) | O3 <sup>i</sup> —C10—H10 <sup>i</sup>   | 109.1       |
| C9—O2—C8                 | 114.11 (9)  | O3—C10—H10 <sup>i</sup>                 | 109.1       |
| C9—O3—C10                | 114.45 (8)  | H10—C10—H10 <sup>i</sup>                | 107.9       |
| C18—O4—C17               | 113.74 (10) | C12—C11—C16                             | 118.94 (13) |
| C18—O5—C19               | 114.16 (10) | C12—C11—C17                             | 120.43 (14) |
| C20—O6—C19               | 114.45 (8)  | C16—C11—C17                             | 120.61 (14) |
| C2—C1—C6                 | 118.02 (14) | C11—C12—C13                             | 120.46 (14) |
| C2—C1—C7                 | 121.31 (12) | C11—C12—H12                             | 119.8       |
| C6—C1—C7                 | 120.58 (14) | C13—C12—H12                             | 119.8       |
| C3—C2—C1                 | 121.25 (13) | C14—C13—C12                             | 119.96 (15) |
| C3—C2—H2                 | 119.4       | C14—C13—H13                             | 120.0       |
| C1—C2—H2                 | 119.4       | C12—C13—H13                             | 120.0       |
| C4—C3—C2                 | 120.07 (17) | C13—C14—C15                             | 120.30 (14) |
| C4—C3—H3                 | 120.0       | C13—C14—H14                             | 119.8       |
| C2—C3—H3                 | 120.0       | C15—C14—H14                             | 119.8       |
| C3—C4—C5                 | 119.47 (17) | C14—C15—C16                             | 119.93 (14) |
| C3—C4—H4                 | 120.3       | C14—C15—H15                             | 120.0       |
| C5—C4—H4                 | 120.3       | C16—C15—H15                             | 120.0       |
| C4—C5—C6                 | 121.05 (15) | C15—C16—C11                             | 120.38 (14) |
| C4—C5—H5                 | 119.5       | C15—C16—H16                             | 119.8       |
| C6—C5—H5                 | 119.5       | C11—C16—H16                             | 119.8       |
| C5—C6—C1                 | 120.14 (16) | O4—C17—C11                              | 108.10 (11) |
| C5—C6—H6                 | 119.9       | O4—C17—H17A                             | 110.1       |
| C1—C6—H6                 | 119.9       | C11—C17—H17A                            | 110.1       |
| O1—C7—C1                 | 114.37 (12) | O4—C17—H17B                             | 110.1       |
| O1—C7—H7A                | 108.7       | C11—C17—H17B                            | 110.1       |
| C1—C7—H7A                | 108.7       | H17A—C17—H17B                           | 108.4       |
| O1—C7—H7B                | 108.7       | O4—C18—O5                               | 113.14 (11) |
| C1—C7—H7B                | 108.7       | O4—C18—H18A                             | 109.0       |
| H7A—C7—H7B               | 107.6       | O5—C18—H18A                             | 109.0       |
| O1—C8—O2                 | 112.58 (12) | O4—C18—H18B                             | 109.0       |
| O1—C8—H8A                | 109.1       | O5—C18—H18B                             | 109.0       |
| O2—C8—H8A                | 109.1       | H18A—C18—H18B                           | 107.8       |
| O1—C8—H8B                | 109.1       | O5—C19—O6                               | 112.23 (12) |
| O2—C8—H8B                | 109.1       | O5—C19—H19A                             | 109.2       |
| H8A—C8—H8B               | 107.8       | O6—C19—H19A                             | 109.2       |
| O3—C9—O2                 | 112.45 (12) | O5—C19—H19B                             | 109.2       |
| O3—C9—H9A                | 109.1       | O6—C19—H19B                             | 109.2       |
| O2—C9—H9A                | 109.1       | H19A—C19—H19B                           | 107.9       |
| O3—C9—H9B                | 109.1       | O6—C20—O6 <sup>ii</sup>                 | 112.66 (16) |
| O2—C9—H9B                | 109.1       | O6—C20—H20                              | 109.1       |
| H9A—C9—H9B               | 107.8       | O6 <sup>ii</sup> —C20—H20               | 109.1       |
| O3 <sup>i</sup> —C10—O3  | 112.41 (16) | O6—C20—H20 <sup>ii</sup>                | 109.1       |
| O3 <sup>i</sup> —C10—H10 | 109.1       | O6 <sup>ii</sup> —C20—H20 <sup>ii</sup> | 109.1       |

|                           |              |                             |              |
|---------------------------|--------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| O3—C10—H10                | 109.1        | H20—C20—H20 <sup>ii</sup>   | 107.8        |
| C6—C1—C2—C3               | −0.5 (2)     | C16—C11—C12—C13             | 1.0 (2)      |
| C7—C1—C2—C3               | 176.24 (13)  | C17—C11—C12—C13             | −177.30 (14) |
| C1—C2—C3—C4               | −0.1 (2)     | C11—C12—C13—C14             | −1.2 (2)     |
| C2—C3—C4—C5               | 0.2 (2)      | C12—C13—C14—C15             | 0.1 (2)      |
| C3—C4—C5—C6               | 0.4 (3)      | C13—C14—C15—C16             | 1.2 (2)      |
| C4—C5—C6—C1               | −1.0 (2)     | C14—C15—C16—C11             | −1.4 (2)     |
| C2—C1—C6—C5               | 1.0 (2)      | C12—C11—C16—C15             | 0.3 (2)      |
| C7—C1—C6—C5               | −175.69 (14) | C17—C11—C16—C15             | 178.64 (13)  |
| C8—O1—C7—C1               | 70.25 (15)   | C18—O4—C17—C11              | 165.43 (12)  |
| C2—C1—C7—O1               | 30.25 (18)   | C12—C11—C17—O4              | 80.05 (17)   |
| C6—C1—C7—O1               | −153.13 (13) | C16—C11—C17—O4              | −98.27 (16)  |
| C7—O1—C8—O2               | 66.21 (14)   | C17—O4—C18—O5               | 67.37 (14)   |
| C9—O2—C8—O1               | 66.01 (14)   | C19—O5—C18—O4               | 68.74 (14)   |
| C10—O3—C9—O2              | 65.90 (13)   | C18—O5—C19—O6               | 63.10 (13)   |
| C8—O2—C9—O3               | 66.15 (13)   | C20—O6—C19—O5               | 60.80 (14)   |
| C9—O3—C10—O3 <sup>i</sup> | 66.17 (9)    | C19—O6—C20—O6 <sup>ii</sup> | 66.99 (9)    |

Symmetry codes: (i)  $-x+1, y, -z$ ; (ii)  $-x+1, y, -z+1$ .

#### Hydrogen-bond geometry ( $\text{\AA}$ , $^\circ$ )

| $D\text{—H}\cdots A$                | $D\text{—H}$ | $H\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D\text{—H}\cdots A$ |
|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|----------------------|
| C2—H2 $\cdots$ O4                   | 0.95         | 2.44        | 3.333 (2)   | 158                  |
| C8—H8B $\cdots$ O6                  | 0.99         | 2.60        | 3.511 (2)   | 153                  |
| C10—H10 $\cdots$ O5 <sup>ii</sup>   | 0.99         | 2.58        | 3.477 (2)   | 150                  |
| C18—H18A $\cdots$ O2 <sup>iii</sup> | 0.99         | 2.60        | 3.541 (2)   | 160                  |
| C19—H19A $\cdots$ O1 <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.99         | 2.65        | 3.520 (2)   | 147                  |
| C19—H19B $\cdots$ O3 <sup>v</sup>   | 0.99         | 2.64        | 3.542 (2)   | 152                  |
| C3—H3 $\cdots$ CgB                  | 0.95         | 2.92        | 3.715       | 143                  |
| C6—H6 $\cdots$ CgB <sup>vi</sup>    | 0.95         | 3.00        | 3.745       | 136                  |
| C13—H13 $\cdots$ CgA <sup>iv</sup>  | 0.95         | 3.07        | 3.704       | 126                  |
| C16—H16 $\cdots$ CgA <sup>iii</sup> | 0.95         | 3.19        | 3.913       | 134                  |

Symmetry codes: (ii)  $-x+1, y, -z+1$ ; (iii)  $x, y, z+1$ ; (iv)  $x, y-1, z$ ; (v)  $-x+1, y-1, -z+1$ ; (vi)  $x, y+1, z-1$ .

## supplementary materials

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Fig. 1

